

# Heliophysics Data API (HAPI)

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# Overview

- HAPI is a HTTP API ([Example](#)) specification designed primarily for streaming time series data, from simple scalars to N-dimensional spectrograms.
- Main entry point <http://hapi-server/>
- ~7-min overview of project then demo of Python tools and capabilities

# Overview

- In development over past 1.5 years. Specification is mature and development of clients and servers is ongoing.
- The specification was developed by software engineers who have developed similar services and scientists who use and/or have developed services.

# Motivation for Presentation

- Project is mature enough that we need to start encouraging usage
- Lots of buy-in from server/software developers
- Need feedback and buy-in from users
- Want to hear CEDAR community perspective

# Motivation for Specification

In the Heliophysics community the methods for how data providers expose data include:

- A. A FTP or HTTP directory of files (usually one day of data per file);
- B. A HTTP request that returns a web page with link to a file when processing is complete;
- C. A HTTP request that returns a web page with link to an archive of files (zip or tgz) when processing complete; and
- D. An API that returns a data stream.

Also note variations in implementation in each category, e.g., for A., providers may have different directory structures, file types, and file naming conventions.

# Motivation for Specification

The data providers and the methods available include

1. CDAWeb [<https://cdaweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/>] - A, B, D
2. SSCWeb [<https://sscweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/>] - D
3. Das2 [<http://das2.org/>] - D
4. LiSIRD [<http://asp.colorado.edu/lisird/>] - A, D
5. OMNIWeb [<https://omniweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/>] - A, D
6. SuperMAG [<http://supermag.jhuapl.edu/>] - D
7. INTERMAGNET [<http://intermagnet.org>] - A, C
8. CARISMA [<http://www.carisma.ca>] - C
9. IMAGE [<http://space.fmi.fi/image>] - C

**A single specification  
could be used to  
describe and serve all  
data**

# Primary design considerations

1. Should be simple to write a basic HAPI server and client; and
2. Metadata should be just enough to create a plot with sensible scientific labels. Richer science-interpretation-level metadata (e.g., SPASE or provider web page) is pointed to.

# Facilitating Adoption

To facilitate adoption, in parallel to the development of the specification, development of

1. Clients for Java, Python, MATLAB, IDL
2. A server validator
3. A general-use server



# Endpoints

<http://server/hapi/capabilities>

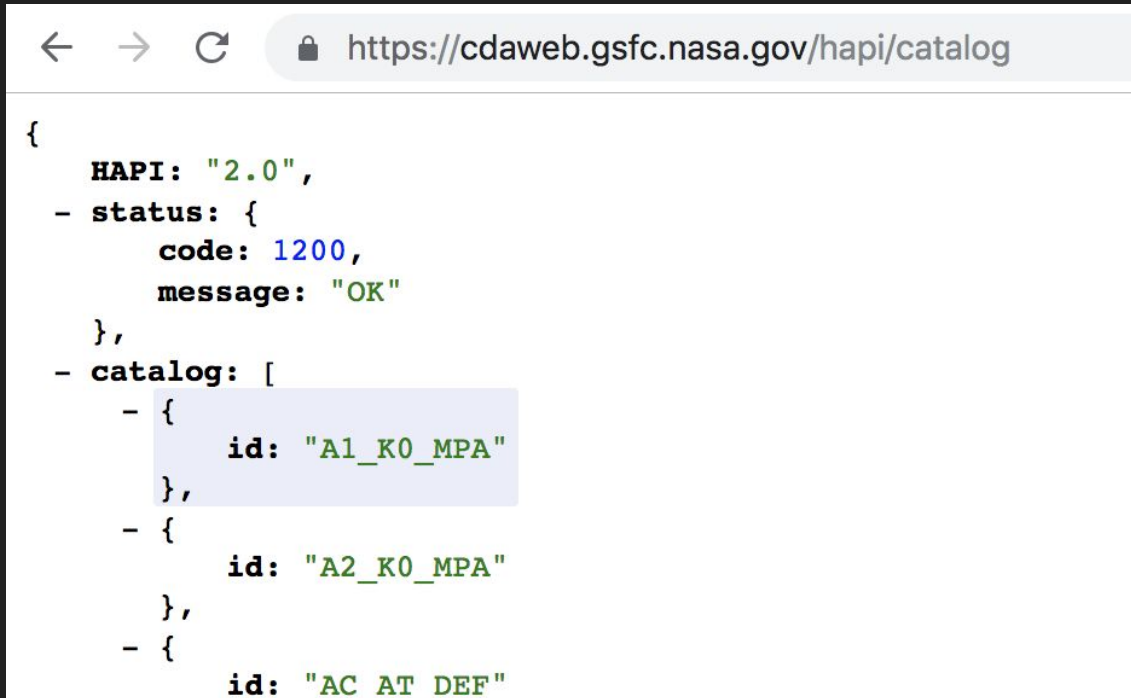
<http://server/hapi/catalog>

<http://server/hapi/info>

<http://server/hapi/data>

# API - Metadata

<http://server/hapi/catalog> - Returns a list of available datasets



The image shows a screenshot of a web browser displaying the response from the HAPI catalog API. The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://cdaweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/hapi/catalog>. The response is a JSON object with the following structure:

```
{
  HAPI: "2.0",
  - status: {
    code: 1200,
    message: "OK"
  },
  - catalog: [
    - {
      id: "A1_K0_MPA"
    },
    - {
      id: "A2_K0_MPA"
    },
    - {
      id: "AC_AT_DEF"
    }
  ]
}
```

# API - Metadata

<http://server/hapi/capabilities>

Returns a list of file formats supported (CSV, Binary, and JSON). A HAPI server only needs to support CSV.

```
{
  HAPI: "2.0",
  - status: {
    code: 1200,
    message: "OK"
  },
  - outputFormats: [
    "csv",
    "binary",
    "json"
  ]
}
```

# API - Metadata

<http://server/hapi/info?id=DATASET>

```
← → ↻ 🔒 https://cdaweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/hapi/info?id=AC_H0_MFI
{
  HAPI: "2.0",
  - status: {
    code: 1200,
    message: "OK"
  },
  - parameters: [
    - {
      name: "Time",
      type: "isotime",
      units: "UTC",
      length: 24,
      fill: null
    },
    - {
      name: "Magnitude",
      type: "double",
      units: "nT",
      fill: "-1.0E31",
      description: "B-field magnitude"
    },
    - {
      name: "BGSEC",
      type: "double",
      units: "nT",
      fill: "-1.0E31",
      description: "Magnetic Field Vector in GSE Cartesian coordinates (16 sec)",
      - size: [
        3
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

# API - Metadata

<http://server/hapi/info?id=DATASET&parameters=P1,P2,...>

Returns info for only requested parameters

[https://cdaweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/hapi/info?id=AC\\_H0\\_MFI&parameters=Magnitude,BGSEc](https://cdaweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/hapi/info?id=AC_H0_MFI&parameters=Magnitude,BGSEc)

```
{
  HAPI: "2.0",
  - status: {
    code: 1200,
    message: "OK"
  },
  - parameters: [
    - {
      name: "Time",
      type: "isotime",
      units: "UTC",
      length: 24,
      fill: null
    },
    - {
      name: "Magnitude",
      type: "double",
      units: "nT",
      fill: "-1.0E31",
      description: "B-field magnitude"
    },
    - {
      name: "BGSEc",
      type: "double",
      units: "nT",
      fill: "-1.0E31",
      description: "Magnetic Field Vector in GSE Cartesian coordinates (16 sec)",
      - size: [
        3
      ]
    }
  ],
  startDate: "1997-09-02T00:00:12Z",
  stopDate: "2018-08-10T23:59:51Z"
}
```

# API - Data

hapi/data

?id=DATASET

&parameters=P1,P2,...

*If not given, all parameters served*

&time.min=ISO8601c

*Constrained ISO8601 timestamp*

&time.max=ISO8601c

*Constrained ISO8601 timestamp*

[&format=csv, json, binary]

*Server only needs to support format=csv.*

Default result is a CSV table for parameters P1, P2, ... (parameters can be multidimensional - client uses metadata to reshape associated columns).

2001-01-01T00:01:33.00Z,1.1,2.1

2001-01-01T00:01:34.00Z,1.2,2.2

...

# Development

Specification is at version 2.1 and is stable.

- Considering additions for case where frequency channels/bins change with time.
- Development of search interface.
- Need to consider using a standard for units.
- Need to consider caching specification.
- Interested in hearing about data used by CEDAR community

Known servers: <http://hapi-server.org/servers>

# Python client demo

Python client is available via

```
pip install hapticclient --upgrade
```

See also <https://github.com/hapi-server/client-python>

Demo of usage: <https://github.com/hapi-server/client-python-notebook>